

2025

(CBCS)

(2nd Semester)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

SECOND PAPER

(Administrative Theory)

Full Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(SECTION : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 10)

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided :

1×10=10

1. *Arthashastra* is divided into

- (a) 13 books () (b) 14 books ()
(c) 15 books () (d) 16 books ()

2. Karl Marx labelled the 'haves' as

- (a) Bourgeoisie () (b) Proletariat ()
(c) Middle class () (d) Nouveau Riche ()

3. The theory of organization is known as

- (a) human relations theory ()
(b) new public administration ()
(c) classical theory ()
(d) behavioural theory ()

4. The *Theory of Organisational Principle* was propounded by
 (a) Karl Marx () (b) Kautilya ()
 (c) Fayol () (d) Taylor ()
5. Hawthorne experiments led to the emergence of the
 (a) human relations theory ()
 (b) ecological theory ()
 (c) classical theory ()
 (d) behavioural theory ()
6. The book, *Creative Experience* is written by
 (a) Mary Parker Follett ()
 (b) Elton Mayo ()
 (c) L. D. White ()
 (d) Taylor ()
7. Abraham Maslow's 'Hierarchy of Needs Theory' consists of
 (a) three needs () (b) four needs ()
 (c) five needs () (d) six needs ()
8. Who propounded Theory X and Theory Y?
 (a) Frederick Herzberg () (b) Douglas McGregor ()
 (c) Henry Fayol () (d) M.P. Follett ()
9. The study of the similarities and differences in Public Administration is called
 (a) comparative public administration ()
 (b) behavioural approach ()
 (c) development administration ()
 (d) ecological approach ()
10. The 'Transitia' model of Fred W. Riggs is
 (a) an intermediate model ()
 (b) a primary model ()
 (c) a secondary model ()
 (d) a tertiary model ()

(SECTION : B—SHORT ANSWERS)

(Marks : 15)

3×5=15

Answer the following :

UNIT—I

1. Who was Karl Marx?

OR

2. Who was Kautilya?

UNIT—II

3. What is charismatic authority?

OR

4. What is meant by scalar chain?

UNIT—III

5. What is human relation theory?

OR

6. What is Herbert Simon's bounded rationality?

UNIT—IV

7. What is security need?

OR

8. What is meant by satisfiers?

UNIT—V

9. What is ecology?

OR

10. What is sala model?

(SECTION : C—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 50)

Answer the following :

10×5=50

UNIT—I

1. Explain the meaning and significance of administrative theory.

OR

2. Write an essay on Lenin's ideas on State and Administration.

UNIT—II

3. Discuss Max Weber's ideal type of bureaucracy.

OR

4. Discuss the principles of scientific management theory as developed by F. W. Taylor.

UNIT—III

5. Write a note on Mayo's Hawthorne experiments.

OR

6. Explain Mary Parker Follett's theory of conflict.

UNIT—IV

7. Discuss Herzberg's motivation-hygiene theory.

OR

8. Discuss McGregor's theory X and theory Y.

UNIT—V

9. Explain the meaning and significance of Comparative Public Administration.

OR

10. Write an essay on Prismatic Model or Fred W. Riggs.
