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(CBCS)

(5th Semester)

SOCIOLOGY

EIGHTH (B) PAPER

(**Industrial Sociology**)

Full Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(**SECTION : A—OBJECTIVE**)

(*Marks : 10*)

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided :

1×10=10

1. Industrial Sociology has its origin and was associated with the works of

- (a) George Elton Mayo ()
- (b) Alvin W. Gouldner ()
- (c) C. Wright Mills ()
- (d) Seymour M. Lipset ()

2. Industrial Revolution was first witnessed in

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| (a) America () | (b) Europe () |
| (c) Japan () | (d) China () |

3. According to Karl Marx, human beings are devalued due to
 - (a) exploitation ()
 - (b) slavery ()
 - (c) communism ()
 - (d) socialism ()
4. Mechanical solidarity is a characteristic of
 - (a) primitive society ()
 - (b) feudal society ()
 - (c) capitalist society ()
 - (d) socialist society ()
5. Serfs under manorialism were the
 - (a) landlords ()
 - (b) free tenants ()
 - (c) vassals ()
 - (d) peasants ()
6. The decline of the domestic system was due to
 - (a) the Industrial Revolution ()
 - (b) the French Revolution ()
 - (c) the Enlightenment ()
 - (d) None of the above ()
7. The history of industrialization can be divided into ____ periods.
 - (a) two ()
 - (b) three ()
 - (c) four ()
 - (d) six ()
8. The Railway system was introduced in the year
 - (a) 1947 ()
 - (b) 1857 ()
 - (c) 1853 ()
 - (d) 1911 ()
9. Which of the following occupies the lowest status in the society?
 - (a) White-collar workers ()
 - (b) Businessmen ()
 - (c) Blue-collar workers ()
 - (d) Army personnel ()
10. MNC stands for
 - (a) Microsoft Network Communications ()
 - (b) Multinational Corporations ()
 - (c) Multinational Competition ()
 - (d) Micro-national Companies ()

(SECTION : B—SHORT ANSWERS)

(Marks : 15)

Answer the following questions in brief :

3×5=15

UNIT—I

1. Briefly explain the nature of Industrial Sociology.

OR

2. Define Industrial Sociology.

UNIT—II

3. Explain in brief Adam Smith's 'utilitarianism'.

OR

4. What is bureaucracy according to Max Weber?

UNIT—III

5. What is Feudalism?

OR

6. Write a short note on the characteristics of domestic system of industry.

UNIT—IV

7. Explain briefly the effects of Industrialization in India.

OR

8. Briefly explain three important factors of industrialization in India.

UNIT—V

9. Write in brief the problems faced by blue-collar workers in modern India.

OR

10. Explain the role of multi-national corporations as economic development of a country.

(SECTION : C—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 50)

Answer the following questions :

10×5=50

UNIT—I

1. Discuss the emergence and scope of Industrial Sociology.

OR

2. Explain the importance of Industrial Sociology in India.

UNIT—II

3. Define alienation. Discuss alienation as a social and economic analysis according to Karl Marx.

OR

4. Discuss Durkheim's 'division of labour' in explaining modern societies.

UNIT—III

5. What is guild system? Explain the characteristics and factors responsible for the decline of guild system.

OR

6. Write a note on the factory system with its characteristics.

UNIT—IV

7. Write a note on the factors responsible for the growth of Industries in India.

OR

8. Write a note on the concept of 'post-industrial society' according to Daniel Bell in the context of modern society.

UNIT—V

9. Give a detailed account of white-collar workers.

OR

10. Discuss the different types of qualities of managers for business organizations.
