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(NEP—2020)

(2nd Semester)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (MAJOR)

(Administrative Theory)

Full Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(SECTION : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 10)

Tick (✓) the correct answer in the brackets provided :

1×10=10

1. Who is the author of *Arthashastra*?

- (a) Kautilya ()
- (b) Aurangzeb ()
- (c) Chandragupta ()
- (d) Prithviraj Chauhan ()

2. Karl Marx's famous book is

- (a) *Administration Industrielle et Générale* ()
- (b) *The Revolution Betrayed* ()
- (c) *Das Kapital* ()
- (d) *Dialectical and Historical Materialism* ()

- 3.** Who coined the term 'scientific management'?
- (a) F. W. Taylor () (b) Louis Brandeis ()
 (c) Harold Laski () (d) Woodrow Wilson ()
- 4.** Max Weber classified authority into
- (a) three types () (b) four types ()
 (c) two types () (d) five types ()
- 5.** The number of principles of administration specified by Henri Fayol was
- (a) 12 () (b) 13 ()
 (c) 14 () (d) 15 ()
- 6.** Administrative Man is associated with
- (a) Woodrow Wilson () (b) Herbert Simon ()
 (c) Karl Marx () (d) Abraham Maslow ()
- 7.** The 'Great Illumination Experiment' is associated with
- (a) the October Revolution ()
 (b) formal relations ()
 (c) ecology ()
 (d) human relations ()
- 8.** Agraria refers to
- (a) industrial society ()
 (b) developing society ()
 (c) agriculture society ()
 (d) mixed society ()
- 9.** Dissatisfiers are also known as
- (a) hygiene factors ()
 (b) motivation factors ()
 (c) coordinators ()
 (d) technocrats ()

10. Which theory provides a negative view of human nature?

- (a) Theory 'G' () (b) Theory 'Z' ()
(c) Theory 'Y' () (d) Theory 'X' ()

(SECTION : B—SHORT ANSWERS)

(Marks : 15)

Answer *five* questions, taking at least *one* from each Unit :

3×5=15

UNIT—I

1. Who was Kautilya?
2. Who was Karl Marx?

UNIT—II

3. Explain traditional authority.
4. Explain mental revolution.

UNIT—III

5. What is meant by Hawthorne effect?
6. What is meant by 'Economic Man'?

UNIT—IV

7. What is meant by self-esteem needs?
8. Explain 'Bazaar-Canteen Model'.

(SECTION : C—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 50)

Answer *five* questions, taking at least *one* from each Unit :

10×5=50

UNIT—I

1. Discuss the meaning and significance of administrative theory.
2. Discuss Karl Marx's ideas on State and Administration.
3. Examine the characteristics of Max Weber's ideal type of bureaucracy.
4. Discuss F. W. Taylor's scientific management theory.

UNIT—II

UNIT—III

5. Describe Mary Parker Follett's theory of conflict.

6. Write an essay on Hawthorne experiments.

UNIT—IV

7. Discuss theory 'X' and theory 'Y' of Douglas McGregor.
8. Describe Motivation-Hygiene theory of Frederick Herzberg.
